



Describing colours and features in foreign languages

KS2 MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Ages 9-12 ⌚ 3 min read

What Are Colours and Adjectives?

Colours are the hues we see—like red, blue, and yellow. **Adjectives** are describing words that tell us more about something. When you want to describe what something looks like in a **foreign language**, you need to combine colours and adjectives together.

For example, instead of just saying "a car," you might say "a **big red car**" or "a **small blue car**." This helps other people understand exactly what you mean.

Think of it like painting a picture with words. Just as a painter uses different colours and brushstrokes to show what something really looks like, you use colours and adjectives to paint a picture in someone's mind when you speak.

How Do You Describe Things?

In most foreign languages, **adjectives come before the noun** (the thing you're describing). For instance, in **Spanish**, you would say "el coche rojo" (the red car), where "rojo" means red.

Some useful adjectives include: **big, small, tall, short, beautiful, ugly, soft, and hard**. Combined with colour words like **red, blue, green, yellow, orange, purple, pink, brown, black, and white**, you can describe almost anything.

Why Does This Matter?

Learning to describe things using colours and adjectives helps you **communicate clearly** in a foreign language. Instead of pointing at something and looking confused, you can actually tell someone what you see or what you're looking for.

This skill is useful for **everyday situations**. Maybe you're shopping for clothes and need to ask for "a yellow jumper" or describing your pet as "a small fluffy dog." These descriptions help others understand you much better than single words alone.

Think of it like building with blocks. A single block is just a block, but when you stack blocks together, you create something interesting and detailed. Similarly, a single adjective or colour is useful, but combining them creates a complete, detailed picture.

Practice Makes Perfect

The best way to learn is to **practice describing objects** around you. Pick something in your room and try describing it in a foreign language using at least one colour and one adjective. Say it out loud and listen to how it sounds. Soon, these descriptions will become natural and easy!