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# The Eight Parts of Speech Explained Simply

KS3 ENGLISH

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## What Are Parts of Speech?

**Parts of speech** are the different types of words we use in sentences. Each word has a job to do. Understanding these jobs helps you write better sentences and speak more clearly. There are **eight main parts of speech**: nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.

Think of it like a football team. Each player has a different position and job — a goalkeeper, defenders, midfielders, and strikers. Words are the same. Each word type has its own special role in the sentence.

## Nouns and Pronouns

A **noun** is a word that names a person, place, thing, or idea. Examples include "dog", "London", "table", and "happiness". A **pronoun** is a word that replaces a noun. Instead of saying "Sarah is happy because Sarah won a medal", we say "Sarah is happy because she won a medal". The word "she" is a pronoun that stands in for Sarah's name.

## Verbs and Adjectives

A **verb** is an action word. It tells us what something does or what state it is in. Examples are "run", "jump", "think", and "is". Every sentence needs a verb to show action or state. An **adjective** is a word that describes a noun. It tells us what something is like. "Blue", "tall", "happy", and "delicious" are adjectives. They make our sentences more interesting and detailed.

## Adverbs and Prepositions

An **adverb** is a word that describes a verb, adjective, or another adverb. It often tells us how, when, or where something happens. "Quickly", "slowly", "yesterday", and "here" are adverbs. A **preposition** is a word that shows the relationship between

words. It tells us where something is or when something happens. "In", "on", "under", "before", and "after" are prepositions.

Think of it like directions. A preposition is like saying "the ball is UNDER the table" or "the book is ON the shelf". It shows position or relationship.

## Conjunctions and Interjections

A **conjunction** is a word that joins words or sentences together. "And", "but", "or", and "because" are conjunctions. They help us connect ideas. An **interjection** is a word that expresses strong emotion or surprise. "Wow!", "ouch!", "hey!", and "amazing!" are interjections. They stand alone and show feeling.

Learning these eight parts of speech will help you understand how sentences work and improve your writing. Every word you write has a purpose!